

Press Release

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Bentley Systems Announces First Quarter 2024 Results

EXTON, Pa. – May 7, 2024 – Bentley Systems, Incorporated (Nasdaq: BSY), the *infrastructure engineering software* company, today announced results for its first quarter ended March 31, 2024.

First Quarter 2024 Results

- Total revenues were \$337.8 million, up 7.4% or 7.2% on a constant currency basis, year-over-year;
- *Subscriptions revenues* were \$307.1 million, up 10.5% or 10.3% on a constant currency basis, year-overyear;
- *Annualized Recurring Revenues ("ARR")* was \$1,186.5 million as of March 31, 2024, compared to \$1,071.0 million as of March 31, 2023, representing a *constant currency ARR growth rate* of 11%;
- Last twelve-month recurring revenues dollar-based net retention rate was 108%, compared to 110% for the same period last year;
- Operating income margin was 27.2%, compared to 20.9% for the same period last year;
- Adjusted operating income inclusive of stock-based compensation expense ("Adjusted OI w/SBC") margin was 33.3%, compared to 28.8% for the same period last year;
- Net income per diluted share was \$0.22, compared to \$0.14 for the same period last year;
- *Adjusted net income per diluted share* (*"Adjusted EPS"*) was \$0.31, compared to \$0.25 for the same period last year; and
- Cash flows from operations was \$205.0 million, compared to \$176.2 million for the same period last year.

CEO Greg Bentley said, "We are pleased with our 24Q1 performance, as year-over-year ARR growth of 11% (excluding China, 11.5%) is consistent with our recent financial outlook range for 2024. Profitability and operating cash flow started the year ahead of our expected pace, with subscription revenues (91% of total) fully on pace, although our digital integrator Cohesive's professional services business unrelated to Bentley Systems software has declined significantly from 2023.

"Coinciding with our 40th anniversary observance, on March 21st in London we announced that COO Nicholas Cumins will succeed me as CEO on July 1st, as I take up the new role of Executive Chair. Through this generational transition we can perpetuate our characteristic steadiness, while cognizant that unprecedented opportunities presented by infrastructure digital twins could springboard, for Bentley Systems, transformative growth."

COO Nicholas Cumins said, "I again thank the Board of Directors for entrusting me with the responsibility of following in Greg's footsteps as CEO. With our singular focus on helping users improve infrastructure delivery and performance, Bentley is well positioned to address the infrastructure sectors' biggest challenges, including the widening gap in engineering resource capacity. Our 24Q1 results are consistent with the trends we have seen in previous quarters, led by strong growth in *Public Works / Utilities*, and solid growth in *Resources*."

CFO Werner Andre said, "We are pleased with the strong start to the year, which puts us in a good position to achieve our full-year outlook. Our strong 24Q1 operating margin and cash flow performance enabled us to de-lever by 0.5 times Adjusted EBITDA in the quarter, and by 1.7 times since the beginning of 2023. With all remaining debt protected from high or rising interest rates through very low fixed coupons on our convertible notes and our interest rate swap, we are well positioned to maintain our dividend, share repurchases, and programmatic M&A readiness."

Call Details

Bentley Systems will host a live Zoom video webinar on May 7, 2024 at 8:15 a.m. Eastern time to discuss results for its first quarter ended March 31, 2024.

Those wishing to participate should access the live Zoom video webinar of the event through a direct registration link at https://us06web.zoom.us/webinar/register/WN_uHLOUkDdTKm5dDkkZl4lyg#/registration. Alternatively, the event can be accessed from the Events & Presentations page on Bentley Systems' Investor Relations website at https://investors.bentley.com. In addition, a replay and transcript will be available after the conclusion of the live event on Bentley Systems' Investor Relations website for one year.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In this press release, we sometimes refer to financial measures that are not presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). Certain of these measures are considered non-GAAP financial measures under the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") regulations. Those rules require the supplemental explanations and reconciliations that are in Bentley Systems' Form 8-K (Quarterly Earnings Release) furnished to the SEC.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release includes forward-looking statements regarding the future results of operations and financial condition, business strategy, and plans and objectives for future operations of Bentley Systems, Incorporated (the "Company," "we," "us," and words of similar import). All such statements contained in this press release, other than statements of historical facts, are forward-looking statements. The words "believe," "may," "will," "estimate," "continue," "anticipate," "intend," "expect," and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. We have based these forward-looking statements largely on our current expectations, projections, and assumptions about future events and financial trends that we believe may affect our financial condition, results of operations, business strategy, short-term and long-term business operations and objectives, and financial needs. These forward-looking statements are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties and assumptions, and there are a significant number of factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from statements made in this press release including: adverse changes in global economic and/or political conditions; the impact of current and future sanctions, embargoes and other similar laws at the state and/or federal level that impose restrictions on our counterparties or upon our ability to operate our business within the subject jurisdictions; political, economic, regulatory and public health and safety risks and uncertainties in the countries and regions in which we operate; failure to retain personnel necessary for the operation of our business or those that we acquire; failure to effectively manage succession; changes in the industries in which our accounts operate; the competitive environment in which we operate; the quality of our products; our ability to develop and market new products to address our accounts' rapidly changing technological needs; changes in capital markets and our ability to access financing on terms satisfactory to us or at all; the impact of changing or uncertain interest rates on us and on the industries we serve; our ability to integrate acquired businesses successfully; and our ability to identify and consummate future investments and/or acquisitions on terms satisfactory to us or at all.

Further information on potential factors that could affect the financial results of the Company are included in the Company's Form 10-K and subsequent Form 10-Qs, which are on file with the SEC. The Company disclaims any obligation to update the forward-looking statements provided to reflect events that occur or circumstances that exist after the date on which they were made.

About Bentley Systems

Bentley Systems (Nasdaq: BSY) is the *infrastructure engineering software* company. We provide innovative software to advance the world's infrastructure – sustaining both the global economy and environment. Our industry-leading software solutions are used by professionals, and organizations of every size, for the design, construction, and operations of roads and bridges, rail and transit, water and wastewater, public works and utilities, buildings and campuses, mining, and industrial facilities. Our offerings, powered by the *iTwin* Platform for infrastructure digital twins, include *MicroStation* and *Bentley Open* applications for modeling and simulation, *Seequent*'s software for geoprofessionals, and *Bentley Infrastructure Cloud* encompassing *ProjectWise* for project delivery, *SYNCHRO* for construction management, and *AssetWise* for asset operations. Bentley Systems' 5,200 colleagues generate annual revenues of more than \$1 billion in 194 countries.

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BENTLEY SYSTEMS, INCORPORATED Consolidated Balance Sheets (in thousands) (unaudited)

	M	March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023	
Assets					
Current assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	141,601	\$	68,412	
Accounts receivable		284,200		302,501	
Allowance for doubtful accounts		(9,723)		(8,965)	
Prepaid income taxes		10,891		12,812	
Prepaid and other current assets		46,716	_	44,797	
Total current assets		473,685		419,557	
Property and equipment, net		38,563		40,100	
Operating lease right-of-use assets		36,454		38,476	
Intangible assets, net		236,402		248,787	
Goodwill		2,261,190		2,269,336	
Investments		23,641		23,480	
Deferred income taxes		208,152		212,831	
Other assets		75,681		67,283	
Total assets	\$	3,353,768	\$	3,319,850	
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity					
Current liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$	23,568	\$	18,094	
Accruals and other current liabilities		539,775		457,348	
Deferred revenues		242,037		253,785	
Operating lease liabilities		11,178		11,645	
Income taxes payable		11,275		9,491	
Current portion of long-term debt		10,000		10,000	
Total current liabilities		837,833		760,363	
Long-term debt		1,425,445		1,518,403	
Deferred compensation plan liabilities		93,402		88,181	
Long-term operating lease liabilities		28,812		30,626	
Deferred revenues		15,206		15,862	
Deferred income taxes		10,391		9,718	
Income taxes payable		7,337		7,337	
Other liabilities		2,735		5,378	
Total liabilities		2,421,161		2,435,868	
Stockholders' equity:		, , <u>, -</u>		, ,	
Common stock		2,980		2,963	
Additional paid-in capital		1,154,137		1,127,234	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(92,619)		(84,987)	
Accumulated deficit		(132,595)		(161,932)	
Non-controlling interest		704		704	
Total stockholders' equity		932,607		883,982	
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	3,353,768	\$	3,319,850	
	Ψ	2,225,700	¥	0,019,000	

BENTLEY SYSTEMS, INCORPORATED Consolidated Statements of Operations (in thousands, except share and per share data) (unaudited)

Revenues: Subscriptions Perpetual licenses Subscriptions and licenses Services Total revenues Cost of revenues: Cost of subscriptions and licenses Cost of services Total cost of revenues Gross profit Operating expenses: Research and development	\$	2024 307,089 9,512 316,601	\$	2023
Subscriptions Perpetual licenses Subscriptions and licenses Services Total revenues Cost of revenues: Cost of subscriptions and licenses Cost of services Total cost of revenues Gross profit Operating expenses: Research and development	\$	9,512	\$	
Perpetual licenses Subscriptions and licenses Services Total revenues Cost of revenues: Cost of subscriptions and licenses Cost of services Total cost of revenues Gross profit Operating expenses: Research and development	\$	9,512	\$	
Subscriptions and licenses Services Total revenues Cost of revenues: Cost of subscriptions and licenses Cost of services Total cost of revenues Gross profit Operating expenses: Research and development				277,845
Services Total revenues Cost of revenues: Cost of subscriptions and licenses Cost of services Total cost of revenues Gross profit Operating expenses: Research and development		316,601		9,547
Total revenues Cost of revenues: Cost of subscriptions and licenses Cost of services Total cost of revenues Gross profit Operating expenses: Research and development		- ,		287,392
Cost of revenues: Cost of subscriptions and licenses Cost of services Total cost of revenues Gross profit Operating expenses: Research and development		21,162		27,019
Cost of subscriptions and licenses Cost of services Total cost of revenues Gross profit Operating expenses: Research and development		337,763		314,411
Cost of services Total cost of revenues Gross profit Operating expenses: Research and development				
Total cost of revenues Gross profit Operating expenses: Research and development		40,218		40,931
Gross profit Operating expenses: Research and development		21,612		26,253
Operating expenses: Research and development		61,830		67,184
Research and development		275,933	_	247,227
*				
		68,371		67,800
Selling and marketing		54,386		52,141
General and administrative		46,482		46,807
Deferred compensation plan		5,799		4,146
Amortization of purchased intangibles		8,964		10,548
Total operating expenses		184,002		181,442
Income from operations		91,931		65,785
Interest expense, net		(6,520)		(11,092)
Other income, net		7,137		289
Income before income taxes		92,548		54,982
Provision for income taxes		(22,247)		(9,492)
Equity in net income of investees, net of tax		9		_
Net income	\$	70,310	\$	45,490
Per share information:				
Net income per share, basic	\$	0.22	\$	0.15
Net income per share, diluted	\$	0.22	\$	0.14
Weighted average shares, basic	31	4,295,102	31	0,758,802
Weighted average shares, diluted	01	1,275,102	01.	

BENTLEY SYSTEMS, INCORPORATED Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (in thousands) (unaudited)

	Three Months Ended March 31,		nded	
	2024			2023
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Net income	\$ 70,	310	\$	45,490
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization		385		18,057
Deferred income taxes		302		(4,178)
Stock-based compensation expense		658		19,484
Deferred compensation plan		799		4,146
Amortization of deferred debt issuance costs		823		1,823
Change in fair value of derivative		790)		4,489
Foreign currency remeasurement (gain) loss	(1,	744)		1,018
Other	1,	099		(4,411)
Changes in assets and liabilities, net of effect from acquisitions:				
Accounts receivable	14,	508		15,420
Prepaid and other assets	(5,	321)		12,137
Accounts payable, accruals, and other liabilities	85,	071		53,127
Deferred revenues	(9,	257)		1,942
Income taxes payable, net of prepaid income taxes	4,	126		7,679
Net cash provided by operating activities	204,	969		176,223
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Purchases of property and equipment and investment in capitalized software	(3,	599)		(4,284)
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired		_		(10,299)
Purchases of investments	(250)		(6,178)
Net cash used in investing activities		849)		(20,761)
Cash flows from financing activities:				
Proceeds from credit facilities	39.	838		117,139
Payments of credit facilities	(131,		((223,124)
Repayments of term loan		500)		(1,250)
Payments of contingent and non-contingent consideration	-	451)		(249)
Payments of dividends		871)		(14,522)
Proceeds from stock purchases under employee stock purchase plan		560		4,557
Proceeds from exercise of stock options		007		4,202
Payments for shares acquired including shares withheld for taxes	,	099)		(20,948)
Repurchases of Class B common stock under approved program		006)		(20,910)
Other	(15,	(47)		(46)
Net cash used in financing activities	(126,			(134,241)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		496)		662
Increase in cash and cash equivalents		189		21,883
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year		412		71,684
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 141,		\$	93,567
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BENTLEY SYSTEMS, INCORPORATED Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (in thousands, except share and per share data) (unaudited)

Reconciliation of operating income to Adjusted OI w/SBC and to Adjusted operating income:

		Three Months Ended March 31,		
	2024	2023		
Operating income	\$ 91,931	\$ 65,785		
Amortization of purchased intangibles	12,190	13,735		
Deferred compensation plan	5,799	4,146		
Acquisition expenses	2,359	8,777		
Realignment expenses (income)	66	(1,979)		
Adjusted OI w/SBC	112,345	90,464		
Stock-based compensation expense	19,337	19,198		
Adjusted operating income	\$ 131,682	\$ 109,662		

Reconciliation of net income to Adjusted net income:

	Three Months Ended March 31,					
	 2024		2023			
	\$	EPS ⁽¹⁾		\$	EPS ⁽¹⁾	
Net income	\$ 70,310	\$ 0.22	\$	45,490	\$ 0.14	
Non-GAAP adjustments, prior to income taxes:						
Amortization of purchased intangibles	12,190	0.04		13,735	0.04	
Stock-based compensation expense	19,337	0.06		19,198	0.06	
Deferred compensation plan	5,799	0.02		4,146	0.01	
Acquisition expenses	2,359	0.01		8,777	0.03	
Realignment expenses (income)	66	_		(1,979)	(0.01)	
Other income, net	(7,137)	(0.02)		(289)		
Total non-GAAP adjustments, prior to income taxes	 32,614	0.10		43,588	0.13	
Income tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments		—		(7,389)	(0.02)	
Equity in net income of investees, net of tax	(9)				—	
Adjusted net income ⁽²⁾	\$ 102,915	\$ 0.31	\$	81,689	\$ 0.25	
Adjusted weighted average shares, diluted	 333,623	,518		331,251	,884	

(1) Adjusted EPS was computed independently for each reconciling item presented; therefore, the sum of Adjusted EPS for each line item may not equal total Adjusted EPS due to rounding.

(2) Adjusted EPS numerator includes \$1,723 and \$1,717 for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, related to interest expense, net of tax, attributable to the convertible senior notes using the if-converted method.

Reconciliation of cash flow from operations to Adjusted EBITDA:

		Three Months Ended March 31,		
	2024	2023		
Cash flow from operations	\$ 204,969	\$ 176,223		
Cash interest	5,257	10,473		
Cash taxes	11,543	6,033		
Cash deferred compensation plan distributions	473	421		
Cash acquisition expenses	1,807	11,053		
Cash realignment costs	7,517	_		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities	(93,332)	(88,299)		
Other ⁽¹⁾	(2,357)	(1,920)		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 135,877	\$ 113,984		

(1) Includes receipts related to interest rate swap.

Reconciliation of total revenues and subscriptions revenues to total revenues and subscriptions revenues in constant currency:

	Three M	lonths Ended Mar	ch 31, 2024	Three Mo	onths Ended Mar	ch 31, 2023
	Actual	Impact of Foreign Exchange at 2023 Rates	Constant Currency	Actual	Impact of Foreign Exchange at 2023 Rates	Constant Currency
Total revenues	\$ 337,763	\$ (843)	\$ 336,920	\$ 314,411	\$ (125)	\$ 314,286
Subscriptions revenues	\$ 307,089	\$ (761)	\$ 306,328	\$ 277,845	\$ (142)	\$ 277,703

Explanation of Non-GAAP and Other Financial Measures

Constant currency

Constant currency and constant currency growth rates are non-GAAP financial measures that present our results of operations excluding the estimated effects of foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations. A significant amount of our operations is conducted in foreign currencies. As a result, the comparability of the financial results reported in U.S. dollars is affected by changes in foreign currency exchange rates. We use constant currency and constant currency growth rates to evaluate the underlying performance of the business, and we believe it is helpful for investors to present operating results on a comparable basis period over period to evaluate its underlying performance.

In reporting period-over-period results, except for ARR as discussed further below, we calculate the effects of foreign currency fluctuations and constant currency information by translating current and prior period results on a transactional basis to our reporting currency using prior period average foreign currency exchange rates in which the transactions occurred.

Recurring revenues

Recurring revenues are the basis for our other revenue-related key business metrics. We believe this measure is useful in evaluating our ability to consistently retain and grow our revenues from accounts with revenues in the prior period ("existing accounts").

Recurring revenues are subscriptions revenues that recur monthly, quarterly, or annually with specific or automatic renewal clauses and professional services revenues in which the underlying contract is based on a fixed fee and contains automatic annual renewal provisions.

Annualized recurring revenues ("ARR")

ARR is a key business metric that we believe is useful in evaluating the scale and growth of our business as well as to assist in the evaluation of underlying trends in our business. Furthermore, we believe *ARR*, considered in connection with our *last twelve-month recurring revenues dollar-based net retention rate*, is a leading indicator of revenue growth.

ARR is defined as the sum of the annualized value of our portfolio of contracts that produce recurring revenues as of the last day of the reporting period, and the annualized value of the last three months of recognized revenues for our contractually recurring consumption-based software subscriptions with consumption measurement durations of less than one year, calculated using the spot foreign currency exchange rates. We believe that the last three months of recognized revenues, on an annualized basis, for our recurring software subscriptions with consumption measurement period durations of less than one year is a reasonable estimate of the annual revenues, given our consistently high retention rate and stability of usage under such subscriptions.

Constant currency ARR growth rate is the growth rate of *ARR* measured on a constant currency basis. In reporting period-over-period ARR growth rates in constant currency, we calculate constant currency growth rates by translating current and prior period ARR on a transactional basis to our reporting currency using current year budget exchange rates. *Constant currency ARR growth rate from business performance* excludes the *ARR* onboarding of our *platform acquisitions* and includes the impact from the *ARR* onboarding of *programmatic acquisitions*, which generally are immaterial, individually and in the aggregate. We believe these ARR growth rates are important metrics indicating the scale and growth of our business.

Last twelve-month recurring revenues dollar-based net retention rate

Last twelve-month recurring revenues dollar-based net retention rate is a key business metric that we believe is useful in evaluating our ability to consistently retain and grow our recurring revenues.

Last twelve-month recurring revenues dollar-based net retention rate is calculated, using the average exchange rates for the prior period, as follows: the recurring revenues for the current period, including any growth or reductions from existing accounts, but excluding recurring revenues from any new accounts added during the current period, divided by the total recurring revenues from all accounts during the prior period. A period is defined as any trailing twelve months. Related to our *platform acquisitions*, recurring revenues into new accounts will be captured as existing accounts starting with the second anniversary of the acquisition when such data conforms to the calculation methodology. This may cause variability in the comparison.

Adjusted operating income inclusive of stock-based compensation expense ("Adjusted OI w/SBC")

Adjusted OI w/SBC is a non-GAAP financial measure and is used to measure the operational strength and performance of our business, as well as to assist in the evaluation of underlying trends in our business.

Adjusted OI w/SBC is our primary performance measure, which excludes certain expenses and charges, including the non-cash amortization expense resulting from the acquisition of intangible assets, as we believe these may not be indicative of the Company's core business operating results. We intentionally include stock-based compensation expense in this measure as we believe it better captures the economic costs of our business.

Management uses this non-GAAP financial measure to understand and compare operating results across accounting periods, for internal budgeting and forecasting purposes, to evaluate financial performance, and in our comparison of our financial results to those of other companies. It is also a significant performance measure in certain of our executive incentive compensation programs.

Adjusted OI w/SBC is defined as operating income adjusted for the following: amortization of purchased intangibles, expense (income) relating to deferred compensation plan liabilities, acquisition expenses, and realignment expenses (income), for the respective periods.

Adjusted OI w/SBC margin is calculated by dividing Adjusted OI w/SBC by total revenues.

Adjusted operating income

Adjusted operating income is a non-GAAP financial measure that we believe is useful to investors in making comparisons to other companies, although this measure may not be directly comparable to similar measures used by other companies.

Adjusted operating income is defined as operating income adjusted for the following: amortization of purchased intangibles, expense (income) relating to deferred compensation plan liabilities, acquisition expenses, realignment expenses (income), and stock-based compensation expense, for the respective periods.

Adjusted net income and Adjusted EPS

Adjusted net income and *Adjusted EPS* are non-GAAP financial measures presenting the earnings generated by our ongoing operations that we believe is useful to investors in making meaningful comparisons to other companies, although these measures may not be directly comparable to similar measures used by other companies, and period-over-period comparisons.

Adjusted net income is defined as net income adjusted for the following: amortization of purchased intangibles, stock-based compensation expense, expense (income) relating to deferred compensation plan liabilities, acquisition expenses, realignment expenses (income), other non-operating (income) expense, net, the tax effect of the above adjustments to net income, and equity in net (income) losses of investees, net of tax, for the respective periods. The income tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments was determined using the applicable rates in the taxing jurisdictions in which income or expense occurred, and represent both current and deferred income tax expense or benefit based on the nature of the non-GAAP adjustments, including the tax effects of non-cash stock-based compensation expense.

Adjusted EPS is calculated as Adjusted net income, less net income attributable to participating securities, plus interest expense, net of tax, attributable to the convertible senior notes using the if-converted method, if applicable, (numerator) divided by Adjusted weighted average shares, diluted (denominator). Adjusted weighted average shares, diluted is calculated by adding incremental shares related to the dilutive effect of convertible senior notes using the if-converted method, if applicable, to weighted average shares, diluted.

Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA is our liquidity measure in the context of conversion of *Adjusted EBITDA* to cash flow from operations (i.e., the ratio of GAAP cash flow from operations to *Adjusted EBITDA*). We believe this non-GAAP financial measure provides a meaningful measure of liquidity and a useful basis for assessing our ability to repay debt, make strategic acquisitions and investments, and return capital to investors.

Adjusted EBITDA is defined as cash flow from operations adjusted for the following: cash interest, cash taxes, cash deferred compensation plan distributions, cash acquisition expenses, changes in operating assets and liabilities, and other cash items (such as those related to our interest rate swap). From time to time, we may exclude from *Adjusted EBITDA* the impact of certain cash receipts or payments that affect period-to-period comparability.